

Vocabulary Grammar and Punctuation Terminology

Relative Pronoun

Relative pronouns (**who**, **which**, **where**, **that**, **when**) introduce a relative clause. They refer back to a noun or clause that we already know.



who

which

where

that

when

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Relative Clause

A relative clause is a special type of subordinate clause which adds extra information to another noun or clause.

- **James**, who never does his homework, **is very lazy**.
[the extra clause tells us more about James]
- All the chocolate pudding was gone by the time I got in to lunch, **which really annoyed me**.
[this refers to the whole previous clause about chocolate pudding]



